### RAJAGIRI COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES(RCSS)

### **Value Added Programme**

## TRANSACTIONAL ANALYSIS AND COUNSELLING (TAC)

Code: MSWTAC Credits: 2 (30

Hours)

### **Course Outcomes**

- Acquire a comprehensive knowledge in Transactional Analysis and counselling as an essential intervention strategy for social work practice
- Acquire skills in Transactional Analysis and practice of counseling
- Gain an understanding about practice of Transactional Analysis and counseling in different settings.

Transactional Analysis (TA) - Teaching Hours: 10

Philosophy of TA, contractual methods and open communication, areas of applications **Strutural analysis of Ego States**: Ego states - parent, child and adult ego state, Functional model of ego states - Critical Parent (CP), Nurturing Parent (NP), Adult (A), Adapted Child (AC), and Free Child (FC). Ego State diagnosis — behavioural, social, historical and phenomenological. Contamination, exclusion, ego gram

Types of transactions, rules of communication. Strokes – positive, negative, conditional; Stroke economy. Life position, Script –winner and loser scripts, script matrix.

Discounting –areas, types and levels of discounting; Rackets and racket feelings, psychological games, time structuring. Autonomy – goal of TA

#### COUNSELLING: THEORY AND PRACTICE

**Unit I-** Teaching Hours: 5

Concept of counseling - definition, elements, characteristics and goals; evolution of counseling- foundations of counseling- philosophical foundations- dignity of the human person- sociological foundation-influence of social system - psychological foundations

The counselor - personal growth and effectiveness - concerns of self, attitude, values, beliefs, relationships, self- esteem and openness to other - accepting personal responsibility realistic levels of aspiration, self-actualization the portrait of the helper- the portrait of a trainee.

Different approaches to counseling client centered - behavioural - cognitive solution oriented.

The Egan model of counselling- the skilled approach.

# **Stage I: Problem Exploration and Clarification**

Part I: Attending and listening

Attending, orientation oneself to be present

Part II: Micro skills - active listening -verbal and non-verbal messages and behavior

Part III: Helpers response and clients self exploration

Part IV: Helper's skills: accurate empathy (primary level), respect, genuineness, and concreteness. Client's skill - self-exploration

## Stage II: Integrative understanding dynamic self understanding

Part I: Focusing, summarizing, and probing for missing experiences

Part II: Helper's skill- All the skills of stage I, self-disclosure, immediacy, confrontation clients skills-non-defensive listening and dynamic self-understanding

# Stage III: Facilitating action; developing a new perspective, preferred scenario.

Part I: Helping the client see alternatives- helping the client choose and formulate, Action plans - helping the client implement and evaluate.

Part II: Helper's skills

All the skills of action programmers (problem solving, decision making, behavior modification, home work, training in interpersonal skills) support from the helper clients skills - cooperation, risk taking, acting.

## **Unit III**- Teaching Hours: 5

Counseling services in Kerala, Counseling in Family Situation: Pre-marital & marital, Schools: sex education, learning disability, peer group interaction, career Guidance, Life Situation: stress management, crisis management- accident, death, disaster, loss of employment, suicide, HIV-AIDS Counseling, Geriatric counseling.